

Appendix A

Vascular Plants

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Family	Scientific Name	Common Name	SRank
Aceraceae	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	S5
Aceraceae	<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain Maple	S5
Apocynaceae	<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane	S5
Araliaceae	<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Common Yarrow	SE5?
Asteraceae	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common Ragweed	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Antennaria howellii</i>	Howell's Pussytoes	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding Beggarticks	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Bull Thistle	SE5
Asteraceae	<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-top White Aster	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Aster	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye Weed	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	SE5
Asteraceae	<i>Pilosella caespitosa</i>	Meadow Hawkweed	SE5
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago altissima</i> var. <i>altissima</i>	Eastern Tall Goldenrod	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Solidago rugosa</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Northern Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	S5
Asteraceae	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Common Dandelion	SE5
Betulaceae	<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder	S5
Betulaceae	<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	S5
Betulaceae	<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked Hazelnut	S5
Boraginaceae	<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Common Viper's Bugloss	SE5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush-honeysuckle	S5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry	S5
Caprifoliaceae	<i>Viburnum nudum</i> var. <i>cassinoides</i>	Wild Raisin	S5
Caryophyllaceae	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	SE5
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	S5
Cornaceae	<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	S5
Cupressaceae	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern White Cedar	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex lacustris</i>	Lake Sedge	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Pointed Broom Sedge	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited Sedge	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-way Sedge	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i>	Soft-stemmed Bulrush	S5
Cyperaceae	<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Common Woolly Bulrush	S5
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> var. <i>angustum</i>	Northeastern Lady Fern	S5
Dryopteridaceae	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	S5
Equisetaceae	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Meadow Horsetail	S5
Ericaceae	<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep Laurel	S5

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Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Early Lowbush Blueberry	S5
Ericaceae	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaved Blueberry	S5
Fabaceae	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Garden Bird's-foot Trefoil	SE5
Fabaceae	<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	SE5
Fabaceae	<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	SE5
Fagaceae	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak	S5
Juncaceae	<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	S5
Lamiaceae	<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern Water-horehound	S5
Lythraceae	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	SE5
Myricaceae	<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet-fern	S5
Myricaceae	<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale	S5
Oleaceae	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash	S4
Onagraceae	<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	S5
Onagraceae	<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Common Evening-primrose	S5
Orchidaceae	<i>Epipactis helleborine</i>	Broad-leaved Helleborine	SE5
Pinaceae	<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir	S5
Pinaceae	<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	S5
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack Pine	S5
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine	S5
Pinaceae	<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	S5
Poaceae	<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass	S5
Poaceae	<i>Elymus repens</i>	Quackgrass	SE5
Poaceae	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cutgrass	S5
Poaceae	<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Bluegrass	SE5
Polygonaceae	<i>Fallopia cilinodis</i>	Fringed Black Bindweed	S5
Polygonaceae	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	SE5
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Swamp Yellow Loosestrife	S5
Pyrolaceae	<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	S5
Ranunculaceae	<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow-rue	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Downy Serviceberry	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Red Raspberry	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Sorbus decora</i>	Showy Mountain-ash	S5
Rosaceae	<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	S5
Salicaceae	<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam Poplar	S5
Salicaceae	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern Cottonwood	S5
Salicaceae	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Large-toothed Aspen	S5
Salicaceae	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	S5
Salicaceae	<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	S5
Scrophulariaceae	<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Common Mullein	SE5
Typhaceae	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Cattail	S5

Nomenclature follows the Natural Heritage Information Centre (NHIC) and is current to February 2022

SRank: Subnational Rank for Ontario as per NHIC February 2022

SRanks for non-native species are indicated by an "E" for exotic